

REGULATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA
NUMBER 120 OF 2025
ON
THE ADMINISTRATION OF SEKOLAH RAKYAT
BY THE GRACE OF ALMIGHTY GOD
THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

- Considering : a. that to promote the general welfare and elevate the intellectual life of the nation as state objectives stipulated in the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia, it is necessary to optimize the implementation of poverty alleviation and the eradication of extreme poverty throughout the territory of the Republic of Indonesia through the fulfillment of the right to education;
- b. that to fulfill the right to education as referred to in subparagraph a, it is necessary to administer sekolah rakyat that are accessible to and serves communities that come from families living in poverty and extreme poverty;
- c. that to provide legal certainty in the administration of sekolah rakyat, it is necessary to comprehensively regulate the administration of sekolah rakyat;
- d. that based on the considerations as referred to in paragraphs a, b, and c, it is necessary to issue a Presidential Regulation on the Administration of Sekolah Rakyat;
- Having regard to : Article 4 paragraph (1) of the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia;

HEREBY DECIDES:
To issue : PRESIDENTIAL REGULATION ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF SEKOLAH RAKYAT.

CHAPTER I
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 1

In this Presidential Regulation:

1. Sekolah Rakyat means a formal boarding-based educational unit at the primary and secondary education

2. levels, with an emphasis on character building and life skills, with all costs borne by the government.
3. Teacher means a professional educator whose main duties are to educate, teach, guide, direct, train, assess, and evaluate students in early childhood education within the formal education pathway, primary education, and secondary education.
4. Education Personnel means a member of society who dedicate themselves and is appointed to support the administration of education.
4. Student means a member of society who strives to develop their potential through the learning process available in certain pathways, levels, and types of education.
5. National Single Socio-Economic Data (*Data Tunggal Sosial dan Ekonomi Nasional*), which is hereinafter abbreviated to DTSEN means a single database of individuals and/or families encompassing social, economic conditions, and family welfare rankings, formed from the integration of socio-economic registration data, integrated social welfare data, and targeting data for the acceleration of the eradication of extreme poverty, which has been matched with population data and periodically updated, managed by the government institution administering government affairs in the field of statistics.
6. Central Government means the President of the Republic of Indonesia who holds the power of administration of the Republic of Indonesia, assisted by the Vice President and the ministers as referred to in the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia.
7. Ministry means the ministry administering government affairs in the field of social affairs.
8. Minister means the minister administering government affairs in the field of social affairs.
9. Local Government means the regional head as an element of the local government administrator who leads the execution of government affairs under the authority of the autonomous region.

Article 2

The administration of Sekolah Rakyat aims to:

- a. fulfill the right to education for communities from families living in poverty and extreme poverty;
- b. provide educational services that prioritize character education for children from families living in poverty and extreme poverty; and
- c. break the cycle of intergenerational poverty among families living in poverty and extreme poverty through quality education, character building, life skills, and mental development.

Article 3

- (1) The Central Government and Local Governments are responsible for the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) The administration of Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in paragraph (1) consists of:
 - a. establishment;

- b. governance;
- c. fulfillment of facilities and infrastructure; and
- d. coordination.

CHAPTER II ESTABLISHMENT

Article 4

- (1) The Minister establishes Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in paragraph (1) means a technical implementing unit within the Ministry.
- (3) Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in paragraph (2) means special services education administered in an integrated manner across educational levels.

Article 5

The establishment of Sekolah Rakyat which means a technical implementing unit within the Ministry as referred to in Article 4, is carried out in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.

CHAPTER III GOVERNANCE

Division One General

Article 6

The governance of Sekolah Rakyat includes:

- a. Students;
- b. Teachers and Education Personnel; and
- c. curriculum.

Division Two Students

Article 7

- (1) Students as referred to in Article 6 subparagraph a come from families living in poverty and extreme poverty based on DTSEN.
- (2) DTSEN as referred to in paragraph (1) is in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.

Article 8

- (1) Student admissions is carried out through outreach.
- (2) Outreach as referred to in paragraph (1) is a mechanism for recruiting Students carried out by the Ministry and Local Governments to ensure the accurate targeting of prospective Students.
- (3) The results of the Student outreach as referred to in paragraph (2) are determined by the governor or regent/mayor.

Article 9

Further provisions on Students as referred to in Articles 7 and 8 are regulated by a Ministerial Regulation.

Division Three
Teachers and Education Personnel

Article 10

- (1) Teachers and Education Personnel as referred to in Article 6 subparagraph b have their needs fulfilled in accordance with the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) The fulfillment of the needs for Teachers and Education Personnel in accordance with the administration of Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in paragraph (1) is carried out by the Minister after coordinating with:
 - a. the minister administering the sub-affairs of the primary and secondary education within the scope of government affairs in the field of education;
 - b. the minister administering government affairs in the field of religion;
 - c. the minister administering government affairs in the field of state apparatus and the sub-affairs of bureaucratic reform within the scope of government affairs in the field of state apparatus; and
 - d. the head of a non-ministerial government institution authorized to formulate and establish technical policies, provide guidance, deliver services, control the implementation of technical policies on state civil service management, and supervise the application of the merit system.

Article 11

- (1) The fulfillment of the needs for Teachers and Education Personnel as referred to in Article 10 carried out through:
 - a. redistribution of the state civil service employees; and/or
 - b. procurement of state civil service employees.
- (2) Teachers and Education Personnel as referred to in paragraph (1) have the status of state civil service employees under the Ministry or be assigned from their original institutions.
- (3) The mechanism for fulfilling the needs of Teachers and Education Personnel as referred to in paragraph (1) is carried out in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.

Article 12

- (1) The Ministry may determine additional requirements, criteria, and selection processes in the recruitment of Teachers and Education Personnel.
- (2) In determining the additional requirements, criteria, and selection processes as referred to in paragraph (1), the Minister may involve relevant ministries/institutions.
- (3) The additional requirements, criteria, and selection processes as referred to in paragraph (1) ensure that Teachers and Education Personnel possess the knowledge, skills, and attitudes in the field of social welfare as well as other fields required by Sekolah Rakyat.
- (4) The additional requirements, criteria, and selection processes as referred to in paragraph (2) are determined by

the Minister after obtaining approval from the minister administering government affairs in the field of state apparatus and the sub-affairs of bureaucratic reform within the scope of government affairs in the field of state apparatus.

Article 13

- (1) Teachers and Education Personnel as referred to in Article 10 receives income in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.
- (2) In addition to the income as referred to in paragraph (1), Teachers and Education Personnel may be granted other allowances.
- (3) Provisions on other allowances as referred to in paragraph (2) are regulated by a Presidential Regulation.

Division Four Curriculum

Article 14

- (1) The curriculum as referred to in Article 6 subparagraph c refers to national education standards, the basic framework, and the curriculum structure in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.
- (2) The curriculum as referred to in paragraph (1) is enriched with the strengthening of character and the understanding of religious values, life skills, and psychosocial development through preparatory programs, academic programs, counseling guidance, social work, and boarding programs in accordance with the characteristics of Sekolah Rakyat.

Article 15

Curriculum enrichment as referred to in Article 14 paragraph (2) is conducted to:

- a. instill a mindset of perseverance and resilience in Students to achieve their future goals;
- b. foster leadership skills and patriotism in Students; and
- c. strengthen self-confidence, good character, and noble conduct in Students.

Article 16

Further provisions on curriculum enrichment as referred to in Article 14 paragraph (2) and Article 15 are regulated by a Ministerial Regulation.

CHAPTER IV

THE FULFILLMENT OF FACILITIES AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Article 17

- (1) The fulfillment of facilities and infrastructure as referred to in Article 3 paragraph (2) subparagraph c must comply with the standards of facilities and infrastructure in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.
- (2) In addition to complying with the standards of facilities and infrastructure as referred to in paragraph (1), the facilities

and infrastructure must take into account the requirements of the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.

Article 18

- (1) Facilities as referred to in Article 17 mean all things that can be used as tools and equipment in achieving learning objectives.
- (2) Facilities as referred to in paragraph (1) consist of:
 - a. learning materials;
 - b. learning tools; and
 - c. equipment.

Article 19

The learning materials as referred to in Article 18 paragraph (2) subparagraph a mean all forms and types of materials used in the learning process.

Article 20

The learning tools as referred to in Article 18 paragraph (2) subparagraph b mean all forms and types of objects used in the learning process, including media to convey messages and information.

Article 21

The equipment as referred to in Article 18 paragraph (2) subparagraph c means all forms and types of objects used as supports to achieve learning objectives in Sekolah Rakyat.

Article 22

- (1) Infrastructure as referred to in Article 17 means the basic facilities required to carry out the functions of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) Infrastructure as referred to in paragraph (1) consists of:
 - a. land;
 - b. buildings; and
 - c. rooms.
- (3) Infrastructure as referred to in paragraph (2) includes other infrastructure that supports the implementation of the functions of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (4) Infrastructure as referred to in paragraph (1) must ensure the sustainability of the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.

Article 23

- (1) Facilities and infrastructure as referred to in Articles 18 and 22 include facilities and infrastructure that support digital-based learning.
- (2) In order to support digital-based learning as referred to in paragraph (1), digital infrastructure, the provision of internet, and/or digital management systems are required.

Article 24

Further provisions on fulfillment of facilities and infrastructure as referred to in Articles 17 to 23 are regulated by a Ministerial Regulation.

Article 25

- (1) The fulfillment of facilities and infrastructure as referred to in Articles 17 to 22 is conducted by:
 - a. the Minister;
 - b. the minister administering government affairs in the field of public works;
 - c. the minister administering government affairs in the field of home affairs; and/or
 - d. Local Governments,in accordance with their respective authorities.
- (2) The fulfillment of digital infrastructure support for the purpose of the administration of Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in Article 23 is conducted by the Ministry together with relevant ministries/institutions in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.

CHAPTER V COORDINATION

Article 26

- (1) In administering Sekolah Rakyat, the Minister coordinates with ministries/institutions.
- (2) In coordinating the administration of Sekolah Rakyat as referred to in paragraph (1), a team is established.
- (3) The team as referred to in paragraph (2) consists of elements from ministries/institutions related to the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (4) The establishment of the team as referred to in paragraph (2) is determined by the Minister.

CHAPTER VI MONITORING AND EVALUATION

Article 27

- (1) The Minister conducts monitoring and evaluation to ensure synergy, continuity, and the effectiveness of the integrated measures in the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) In carrying out the monitoring and evaluation as referred to in paragraph (1), the Minister may involve relevant ministries/institutions.
- (3) Monitoring and evaluation are conducted at least once (1) within one (1) year and at anytime as needed.

Article 28

- (1) The Minister reports the results of the administration of Sekolah Rakyat to the President and coordinate with the minister administering the synchronization, coordination, and control of the implementation of ministerial affairs in the field of community empowerment.
- (2) The reporting of the results of the administration of Sekolah Rakyat to the President as referred to in paragraph (1) is conducted at least once every six (6) months and at anytime if required.

CHAPTER VII COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Article 29

- (1) The community has the opportunity to participate in the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) The community as referred to in paragraph (1) includes:
 - a. individuals;
 - b. families;
 - c. religious organizations;
 - d. social organizations;
 - e. non-governmental organizations;
 - f. professional organizations;
 - g. business entities;
 - h. social welfare institutions; and
 - i. educational institutions.

Article 30

- (1) Community participation as referred to in Article 29 is carried out to support the administration of Sekolah Rakyat.
- (2) Community participation as referred to in paragraph (1) may take the form of:
 - a. financial support, including corporate social responsibility;
 - b. provision of training;
 - c. assistance with facilities and infrastructure;
 - d. supervision; and/or
 - e. other forms of support.

Article 31

Further provisions on community participation as referred to in Articles 29 and 30 are regulated by a Ministerial Regulation.

CHAPTER VIII FUNDING

Article 32

Funding for the administration of Sekolah Rakyat is sourced from:

- a. the state budget;
- b. the local budget; and/or
- c. other legitimate sources in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations.

CHAPTER IX TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

Article 33

- (1) Sekolah Rakyat that has been administered prior to the promulgation of this Presidential Regulation remains valid and continues to be administered based on this Presidential Regulation.
- (2) Sekolah Rakyat that has been operating before this Presidential Regulation takes effect must make adjustments no later than two (2) years from the date this Presidential Regulation is promulgated.

- (3) The founding team for the administration of Sekolah Rakyat continues to carry out its duties until the team as referred to in Article 26 is established.

CHAPTER X CLOSING PROVISIONS

Article 34

This Presidential Regulation shall enter into force on the date of its promulgation.

In order to make this Presidential Regulation known to the public, it is hereby ordered that it be promulgated by its publication in the State Gazette of the Republic of Indonesia.

Issued in Jakarta
on 22 December 2025

PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF
INDONESIA,

[e-signed]

PRABOWO SUBIANTO

Promulgated in Jakarta
on 22 December 2025

MINISTER OF THE STATE SECRETARY
OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA,

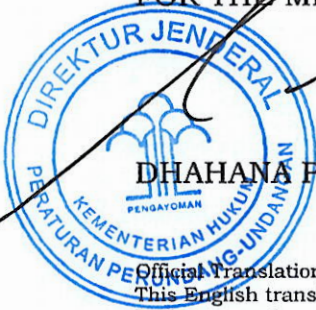
[e-signed]

PRASETYO HADI

STATE GAZETTE OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA YEAR 2025 NUMBER 190

Prepared and issued as an official translation

Jakarta, 24 August 2026
DIRECTOR GENERAL OF LEGISLATION
FOR THE MINISTER OF LAW OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA,



DHAHANA PUTRA

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